



## B. Tech- Data Science (IS - 23) III Year Course Structure & Syllabus

### B.Tech. – III Year I Semester

S.No	Subject code	Title	L	T	P	Credits
1	23PC3106C	Machine Learning	3	0	0	3
2	23PC3102C	Computer Networks	3	0	0	3
3	23PC3107C	Software Engineering	3	0	0	3
4	23PE3108C 23PE3101C 23PE3109C 23PE3105C 23PE3112C	1. Automata Theory & Compiler Design 2. Object Oriented Analysis and Design 3. Soft computing 4. Internet of Things 5. Any of the 12-Week SWAYAM /NPTEL Course suggested by the BoS	3	0	0	3
5		Open Elective- I	3	0	0	3
6	23PC3109C	Machine Learning Lab	0	0	3	1.5
7	23PC3113C	Computer Networks Lab	0	0	3	1.5
8	23SC3101C	Full Stack development -1 / SWAYAM Plus – Data Engineer / AI Engineer	0	1	2	2
9	23ES3101C	Tinkering Lab ( <i>User Interface Design using Flutter</i> )/ SWAYAM Plus - Android Application Development (with Flutter)	0	0	2	1
10		Arithmetic and Reasoning	2	0	0	2
11	23IN3101C	Evaluation of Community Service Project Internship	-	-	-	2
		Total	17	1	10	25
MC		Student may select from the Same Minor Pool	3	0	0	3
MC		Minor Course through SWAYAM / NPTEL (Minimum 12 Week, 3 credit course)	3	0	0	3
HC		Student may select from the Same Honors Pool	3	0	0	3
HC		Student may select from the Same Honors Pool	3	0	0	3



**B.Tech. – III Year II Semester**

S.No	Subject code	Title	L	T	P	Credits
1	23PC3206C	Deep Learning	3	0	0	3
2	23PC3204C	Operating Systems	3	0	0	3
3	23PC3209C	Data Visualization	3	0	0	3
4	23PE3219C	Social Media Analytics	3	0	0	3
	23PE3206C	Cryptography & Network Security				
	23PE3211C	Recommender Systems				
	23PE3207C	Cloud Computing				
	23PE3212C	Sensor Networks				
5	23PE3213C	Software Project Management	3	0	0	3
	23PE3210C	Quantum Computing				
	23PE3208C	Computer Vision				
	23PE3209C	NoSQL databases				
	23PE3221C	12-Week SWAYAM/NPTEL Course suggested by the BoS				
6		Open Elective – II	3	0	0	3
7	23PC3211C	Deep Learning Lab	0	0	3	1.5
8	23PC3215C	Data Visualization Lab	0	0	3	1.5
9	23SC3201C	Soft skills	0	1	2	2
10	23AC3201C	Technical Paper Writing & IPR	2	0	0	-
		<b>Total</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>01</b>	<b>08</b>	<b>23</b>
*Mandatory Industry Internship / Mini Project of 08 weeks duration during summer vacation						
MC	Student may select from the same minors pool		3	0	3	4.5
HC	Student may select from the same honors pool		3	0	0	3

**\* Under Industry Internship interested students can pursue SWAYAM Plus courses viz.,  
Hands-on Masterclass on Data Analytics OR Artificial Intelligence for Real-World  
Application**



**B. Tech III Year – I Semester**

<b>III Year I Semester</b>	<b>MACHINE LEARNING</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
		<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>

**Course Objectives:**

The objectives of the course are to

- Define machine learning and its different types (supervised and unsupervised) and understand their applications.
- Apply supervised learning algorithms including decision trees and k-nearest neighbors (k-NN).
- Implement unsupervised learning techniques, such as K-means clustering.

**Course Outcomes: At the end of the course, student will be able to**

- Enumerate the Fundamentals of Machine Learning
- Build Nearest neighbor-based models
- Apply Models based on decision trees and Bayes rule
- Make use of Linear discriminants for machine Learning
- Choose appropriate clustering technique

**UNIT - I: Introduction to Machine Learning:**

Evolution of Machine Learning, Paradigms for ML, Learning by Rote, Learning by Induction, Reinforcement Learning, Types of Data, Matching, Stages in Machine Learning, Data Acquisition, Feature Engineering, Data Representation, Model Selection, Model Learning, Model Evaluation, Model Prediction, Search and Learning, Data Sets.

**UNIT - II: Nearest Neighbor-Based Models:**

Introduction to Proximity Measures, Distance Measures, Non-Metric Similarity Functions, Proximity Between Binary Patterns, Different Classification Algorithms Based on the Distance Measures, K-Nearest Neighbor Classifier, Radius Distance Nearest Neighbor Algorithm, KNN Regression, Performance of Classifiers, Performance of Regression Algorithms.

**UNIT - III: Models Based on Decision Trees:**

Decision Trees for Classification, Impurity Measures, Properties, Regression Based on Decision Trees, Bias–Variance Trade-off, Random Forests for Classification and Regression.

**The Bayes Classifier:** Introduction to the Bayes Classifier, Bayes’ Rule and Inference, The Bayes Classifier and its Optimality, Multi-Class Classification | Class Conditional Independence and Naive Bayes Classifier (NBC)



#### **UNIT - IV: Linear Discriminants for Machine Learning:**

Introduction to Linear Discriminants, Linear Discriminants for Classification, Perceptron Classifier, Perceptron Learning Algorithm, Support Vector Machines, Linearly Non-Separable Case, Non-linear SVM, Kernel Trick, Logistic Regression, Linear Regression, Multi-Layer Perceptrons (MLPs), Backpropagation for Training an MLP.

**UNIT - V: Clustering:** Introduction to Clustering, Partitioning of Data, Matrix Factorization | Clustering of Patterns, Divisive Clustering, Agglomerative Clustering, Partitional Clustering, K-Means Clustering, Soft Partitioning, Soft Clustering, Fuzzy C-Means Clustering, Rough Clustering, Rough K-Means Clustering Algorithm, Expectation Maximization-Based Clustering, Spectral Clustering.

#### **Text Books:**

1. "Machine Learning Theory and Practice", M N Murthy, V S Ananthanarayana, Universities Press (India), 2024

#### **Reference Books:**

1. "Machine Learning", Tom M. Mitchell, McGraw-Hill Publication, 2017
2. "Machine Learning in Action", Peter Harrington, Dream Tech
3. "Introduction to Data Mining", Pang-Ning Tan, Michel Stenbach, Vipin Kumar, 7th Edition, 2019.



<b>III Year I Semester</b>	<b>COMPUTER NETWORKS</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
		<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>

**CourseObjectives:**

Thecourseisdesignedto

- Tounderstandthedifferenttypesofnetworks
- To develop an understanding the principles of computer networks.
- To familiarize with Reference model OSI and TCP/IP
- To understand various layers of Reference models functions
- To explore network protocols

**CourseOutcomes(CO):**

Aftercompletion ofthecourse,students willbeableto

- Understand the reference models and network protocols
- Describe data transmission media and data link layer.
- Understand the network layer design issues and Network layer Protocols.
- Evaluate transport layer services and its protocols.
- Understand application layer protocols and their uses

**UNIT - I: Introduction**

Types of Computer Networks, Reference Models- The OSI Reference Model, The TCP/IP Reference Model, A Critique of the OSI Model and Protocols, A Critique of the TCP/IP Reference Model. History of Internet.

**UNIT -II: The Data Link Layer**

Transmission Media, Guided and Un-guided media,  
Data Link Layer Design Issues, Services Provided to the Network Layer, Error detecting and Error Correcting codes, Elementary Data Link Protocols, Sliding Window Protocols, HDLC, PPP. Multiple Access Protocols Wired Lans: Ethernet, Fast Ethernet, Gigabit Ethernet

**UNIT - III: TheNetworkLayer**

Network Layer Design Issues, Routing Algorithms, Congestion, Congestion control algorithms. The Network Layer in the Internet, The IP Version 4 Protocol, IP Addresses- Classful, CIDR, NAT, IP Version 6 Protocol, Transition from IPV4 to IPV6

**UNIT -IV: TheTransportLayer**

The Transport Layer Services, Transport Layer Protocols: UDP, TCP and SCTP



## **UNIT -V: The Application Layer**

The World Wide Web, HTTP, Domain Name Space, Remote Logging, Electronic Mail and File Transfer

### **Textbooks:**

1. “Computer Networks”, Andrew S Tanenbaum, David J Wetherall, 5<sup>th</sup> Edition, Pearson
2. “Data Communications and Networking”, Behrouz A Forouzan, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, Tata McGraw Hill Education

### **Reference Books:**

1. “Data and Computer Communication”, William Stallings, Pearson
2. “TCP/IP Protocol Suite”, Behrouz Forouzan, McGraw Hill.



<b>III Year I Semester</b>	<b>SOFTWARE ENGINEERING</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
		<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>

**Course Objectives:**

The objectives of this course are to introduce

- Software lifecycle models, Software requirements and SRS document.
- Project Planning, quality control and ensuring good quality software.
- Software Testing strategies, use of CASE tools, Implementation issues, validation & verification procedures.

**UNIT - I:**

**Introduction:** Evolution, Software development projects, Exploratory style of software developments, Emergence of software engineering, Notable changes in software development practices, Computer system engineering.

**Software Life Cycle Models:** Basic concepts, Waterfall model and its extensions, Rapid application development, Agile development model, Spiral model.

**UNIT - II:**

**Software Project Management:** Software project management complexities, Responsibilities of a software project manager, Metrics for project size estimation, Project estimation techniques, Empirical Estimation techniques, COCOMO, Halstead’s software science, risk management.

**Requirements Analysis and Specification:** Requirements gathering and analysis, Software Requirements Specification (SRS), Formal system specification, Axiomatic specification, Algebraic specification, Executable specification and 4GL.

**UNIT - III:**

**Software Design:** Overview of the design process, How to characterize a good software design? Layered arrangement of modules, Cohesion and Coupling. approaches to software design.

**Agility:** Agility and the Cost of Change, Agile Process, Extreme Programming (XP), Other Agile Process Models, Tool Set for the Agile Process (Text Book 2)

**Function-Oriented Software Design:** Overview of SA/SD methodology, Structured analysis, Developing the DFD model of a system, Structured design, Detailed design, and Design Review.

**User Interface Design:** Characteristics of a good user interface, Basic concepts, Types of user interfaces, Fundamentals of component-based GUI development, and user interface design methodology.

**UNIT - IV:**

**Coding And Testing:** Coding, Code review, Software documentation, Testing, Black-box testing, White-Box testing, Debugging, Program analysis tools, Integration testing, testing object-oriented programs, Smoke testing, and some general issues associated with testing.



**Software Reliability and Quality Management:** Software reliability. Statistical testing, Software quality, Software quality management system, ISO9000. SEI Capability maturity model. Few other important quality standards, and Six Sigma.

#### **UNIT - V:**

**Computer-Aided Software Engineering (Case):** CASE and its scope, CASE environment, CASE support in the software life cycle, other characteristics of CASE tools, Towards second generation CASE Tool, and Architecture of a CASE Environment.

**Software Maintenance:** Characteristics of software maintenance, Software reverse engineering, Software maintenance process models and Estimation of maintenance cost.

**Software Reuse:** Reuse-definition, Introduction, Reason behind no reuses of ar, Basic issues in any reuse program, A reuse approach, and Reuse at organization level.

#### **Text Books:**

1. Fundamentals of Software Engineering, Rajib Mall, 5<sup>th</sup> Edition, PHI.
2. Software Engineering a Practitioner's Approach, Roger S. Pressman, 9<sup>th</sup> Edition, McGraw Hill International Edition.

#### **Reference Books:**

1. Software Engineering, Ian Sommerville, 10<sup>th</sup> Edition, Pearson.
2. Software Engineering, Principles and Practices, Deepak Jain, Oxford University Press.

#### **Resources:**

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106/105/106105182/>
2. [https://infyspringboard.onwingspan.com/web/en/app/toc/lex\\_auth\\_01260589506387148827\\_shared/overview](https://infyspringboard.onwingspan.com/web/en/app/toc/lex_auth_01260589506387148827_shared/overview)
3. [https://infyspringboard.onwingspan.com/web/en/app/toc/lex\\_auth\\_013382690411003904735\\_shared/overview](https://infyspringboard.onwingspan.com/web/en/app/toc/lex_auth_013382690411003904735_shared/overview)



<b>III Year I Semester</b>	<b>AUTOMATA THEORY AND COMPILER DESIGN (PROFESSIONAL ELECTIVE -I)</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
		<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>

**Course Outcomes:** After completion of this course

- Understand and apply formal language theory.
- Design and implement parsers.
- Understand the phases of a compiler.
- Apply semantic analysis and error handling.
- Optimize intermediate and target code.

**UNIT – I:**

**Introduction to Finite Automata:** Structural Representations, Automata and Complexity, the Central Concepts of Automata Theory – Alphabets, Strings, Languages, Problems. Nondeterministic Finite Automata: Formal Definition, an application, Text Search, Finite Automata with Epsilon-Transitions. Deterministic Finite Automata: Definition of DFA, How A DFA Process Strings, The language of DFA, Conversion of NFA with  $\epsilon$ -transitions to NFA without  $\epsilon$ -transitions. Conversion of NFA to DFA.

**UNIT – II:**

**Regular Expressions:** Finite Automata and Regular Expressions, Applications of Regular Expressions, Algebraic Laws for Regular Expressions, Conversion of Finite Automata to Regular Expressions. Pumping Lemma for Regular Languages: Statement of the pumping lemma, Applications of the Pumping Lemma. Context-Free Grammars: Definition of Context-Free Grammars, Derivations Using a Grammar, Leftmost and Rightmost Derivations, the Language of a Grammar, Parse Trees, Ambiguity in Grammars and Languages.

**UNIT – III:**

**Push Down Automata:** Definition of the Pushdown Automaton, the Languages of a PDA, Equivalence of PDA's and CFG's, Acceptance by final state Turing Machines: Introduction to Turing Machine, Formal Description, Instantaneous description, The language of a Turing machine Undecidability: Undecidability, A Language that is Not Recursively Enumerable, An Undecidable Problem That is RE, Undecidable Problems about Turing Machines

**UNIT – IV:**

**Introduction:** The structure of a compiler, Lexical Analysis: The Role of the Lexical Analyzer, Input Buffering, Recognition of Tokens, The Lexical- Analyzer Generator Lex.

**Syntax Analysis:** Introduction, Context-Free Grammars, Writing a Grammar, Top-Down Parsing, Bottom- Up Parsing.

**Introduction to LR Parsing:** Simple LR, More Powerful LR Parsers R18 B.Tech. CS&D Syllabus JNTU Hyderabad.



## UNIT – V:

**Syntax-Directed Translation:** Syntax-Directed Definitions, Evaluation Orders for SDD's, Syntax Directed Translation Schemes, Implementing L-Attributed SDD's. Intermediate-Code Generation: Variants of Syntax Trees, Three-Address Code Run-Time Environments: Stack Allocation of Space, Access to Nonlocal Data on the Stack, Heap Management

### Text Books:

1. Introduction to Automata Theory, Languages, and Computation, 3rd Edition, John E. Hopcroft, Rajeev Motwani, Jeffrey D. Ullman, Pearson Education.
2. Compilers: Principles, Techniques and Tools, Alfred V. Aho, Monica S. Lam, Ravi Sethi, Jeffrey D. Ullman, 2nd Edition, Pearson.
3. Theory of Computer Science – Automata languages and computation, Mishra and Chandrashekar, 2nd Edition, PHI.

### Reference Books:

1. Introduction to Formal languages Automata Theory and Computation, Kamala Krithivasan, Rama R, Pearson.
2. Introduction to Languages and The Theory of Computation, John C Martin, TMH.
3. Lex & Yacc – John R. Levine, Tony Mason, Doug Brown, O'reilly
4. Compiler Construction, Kenneth C. Loudon, Thomson. Course Technology.



III Year I Semester	<b>OBJECT ORIENTED ANALYSIS AND DESIGN (PROFESSIONAL ELECTIVE -I)</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
		<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>

**Course Objectives:**

The main objective is the students to

- Become familiar with all phases of OOAD.
- Master the main features of the UML.
- Master the main concepts of Object Technologies and how to apply them at work and develop the ability to analyze and solve challenging problem in various domains.
- Learn the Object design Principles and understand how to apply them towards Implementation.

**UNIT - I:**

**Introduction:** The Structure of Complex systems, The Inherent Complexity of Software, Attributes of Complex System, Organized and Disorganized Complexity, Bringing Order to Chaos, Designing Complex Systems.

**Case Study:** System Architecture: Satellite-Based Navigation

**UNIT - II:**

**Introduction to UML:** Importance of modeling, principles of modeling, object-oriented modeling, conceptual model of the UML, Architecture, and Software Development Life Cycle.

**Basic Structural Modeling:** Classes, Relationships, common Mechanisms, and diagrams.

**Case Study:** Control System: Traffic Management.

**UNIT - III:**

**Class & Object Diagrams:** Terms, concepts, modeling techniques for Class & Object Diagrams.

**Advanced Structural Modeling:** Advanced classes, advanced relationships, Interfaces, Types and Roles, Packages. **Case Study:** AI: Cryptanalysis.

**UNIT - IV:**

**Basic Behavioral Modeling-I:** Interactions, Interaction diagrams Use cases, Use case Diagrams, Activity Diagrams.

**Case Study:** Web Application: Vacation Tracking System

**UNIT-V:**

**Advanced Behavioral Modeling:** Events and signals, state machines, processes and Threads, time and space, state chart diagrams.

**Architectural Modeling:** Component, Deployment, Component diagrams and Deployment diagrams



## **Case Study: Weather Forecasting**

### **Text Books:**

1. Grady BOOCH, Robert A. Maksimchuk, Michael W. ENGLE, Bobbi J. Young, Jim Conallen, Kellia Houston, “Object- Oriented Analysis and Design with Applications”, 3rd edition,2013, PEARSON.
2. Grady Booch, James Rumbaugh, Ivar Jacobson: The Unified Modeling Language User Guide, Pearson Education.

### **Reference Books:**

1. Meilir Page-Jones: Fundamentals of Object-Oriented Design in UML, Pearson Education.
  2. Pascal Roques: Modeling Software Systems Using UML2, WILEY- Dreamtech India Pvt. Ltd.
  3. Atul Kahate: Object Oriented Analysis & Design, The McGraw-Hill Companies.
- Applying UML and Patterns: An introduction to Object–Oriented Analysis and Design and Unified Process, Craig Larman, Pearson Education.



<b>III Year I Semester</b>	<b>SOFT COMPUTING (PROFESSIONAL ELECTIVE -I)</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
		<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>

**Course Objectives:**

To introduce the concepts in Soft Computing such as Artificial Neural Networks, Fuzzy logic-based systems, genetic algorithm-based systems and their hybrids.

**Course Outcomes:**The students will be able to

- Learn soft computing techniques and their applications.
- Analyze various neural network architectures.
- Define the fuzzy systems.
- Understand the genetic algorithm concepts and their applications.
- Identify and select a suitable Soft Computing technology to solve the problem; construct a solution and implement a Soft Computing solution

**UNIT - I:**

Introduction to Soft Computing, Artificial neural networks, biological neurons, Basic models of artificial neural networks, Connections, Learning, Activation Functions, McCulloch and Pitts Neuron, Hebb network.

**UNIT - II:**

Perceptron networks, learning rule, Training and testing algorithm, Adaptive Linear Neuron, Back propagation Network, Architecture, Training algorithm

**UNIT - III:**

Fuzzy logic, fuzzy sets, properties, operations on fuzzy sets, fuzzy relations, operations on fuzzy relations, Fuzzy membership functions, fuzzification, Methods of membership, value assignments, intuition, inference, rank ordering, Lambda –cuts for fuzzysets, Defuzzification methods.

**UNIT - IV:**

Truth values and Tables in Fuzzy Logic, Fuzzy propositions, Formation of fuzzy rules, Decomposition of rules, Aggregation of rules, Fuzzy Inference Systems, Mamdani and Sugeno types, Neuro-fuzzy hybrid systems, characteristics, classification.

**UNIT - V:**

Introduction to genetic algorithm, operators in genetic algorithm, coding, selection, crossover, mutation, stopping condition for genetic algorithm flow, Genetic-neuro hybrid systems, Genetic Fuzzy rule-based system

**Text Books:**

1. S. N. Sivanandam and S. N. Deepa, Principles of soft computing–John Wiley & Sons, 2007.
2. Timothy J. Ross, Fuzzy Logic with engineering applications, John Wiley & Sons, 2016.



### Reference Books:

1. N. K. Sinha and M. M. Gupta, Soft Computing & Intelligent Systems: Theory & Applications-Academic Press /Elsevier. 2009.
2. Simon Haykin, Neural Network- A Comprehensive Foundation-Prentice Hall International, Inc.1998
3. R. Eberhart and Y. Shi, Computational Intelligence: Concepts to Implementation, Morgan Kaufman/Elsevier, 2007.
4. Driankov D., Hellendoorn H. and Reinfrank M., An Introduction to Fuzzy Control Narosa Pub., 2001.
5. Bart Kosko, Neural Network and Fuzzy Systems-Prentice Hall, Inc., Englewood Cliffs, 1992
6. Goldberg D.E., Genetic Algorithms in Search, Optimization, and Machine Learning Addison Wesley, 1989



<b>III Year I Semester</b>	<b>INTERNET OF THINGS (PROFESSIONAL ELECTIVE -I)</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
		<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>

**Course Objectives:**

- Vision and Introduction to Internet of Things (IoT).
- Understand IoT Market perspective.
- Data and Knowledge Management and use of Devices in IoT Technology.
- Understand State of the Art – IoT Architecture.
- Understand Real World IoT Design Constraints, Industrial Automation and Commercial.

**Course Outcomes (COs):** At the end of the course, student will be able to

- Explain in a concise manner how the general Internet as well as Internet of Things work.
- Understand constraints and opportunities of wireless and mobile networks for Internet of Things.
- Use basic sensing and measurement and tools to determine the real-time performance of network of devices.
- Develop prototype models for various applications using IoT technology.

**UNIT-I:**

**The Internet of Things:** An Overview of Internet of things, Internet of Things Technology, behind IoTs Sources of the IoTs, M2M Communication, Examples of IoTs, Design Principles for Connected Devices Internet Connectivity Principles, Internet connectivity, Application Layer Protocols: HTTP, HTTPS, FTP, Telnet.

**UNIT-II:**

Business Models for Business Processes in the Internet of Things, IoT/M2M systems LAYERS AND designs standardizations, Modified OSI Stack for the IoT/M2M Systems, ETSI M2M domains and High- level capabilities, Communication Technologies, Data Enrichment and Consolidation and Device Management Gateway Ease of designing and affordability

**UNIT-III:**

Design Principles for the Web Connectivity for connected-Devices, Web Communication protocols for Connected Devices, Message Communication protocols for Connected Devices, Web Connectivity for connected-Devices.

**UNIT-IV:**

Data Acquiring, Organizing and Analytics in IoT/M2M, Applications /Services /Business Processes, IOT/M2M Data Acquiring and Storage, Business Models for Business Processes in the Internet of Things, Organizing Data, Transactions, Business Processes, Integration and Enterprise Systems.



**UNIT-V:**

Data Collection, Storage and Computing Using a Cloud Platform for IoT/M2M Applications/Services, Data Collection, Storage and Computing Using cloud platform Everything as a service and Cloud Service Models, IOT cloud-based services using the Xively (Pachube/COSM), Nimbits and other platforms Sensor, Participatory Sensing, Actuator, Radio Frequency Identification, and Wireless, Sensor Network Technology, Sensors Technology, Sensing the World.

**Text Books:**

1. Internet of Things: Architecture, Design Principles and Applications, Rajkamal, McGraw Hill Higher Education
2. Internet of Things, A. Bahgya and V. Madiseti, University Press, 2015

**Reference Books:**

1. Designing the Internet of Things, Adrian McEwen and Hakim Cassimally, Wiley
- Getting Started with the Internet of Things, Cuno Pfister, Oreilly



<b>III Year I Semester</b>	<b>MACHINE LEARNING LAB</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
		<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1.5</b>

**Course Objectives:**

- To learn about computing central tendency measures and Data preprocessing techniques
- To learn about classification and regression algorithms
- To apply different clustering algorithms for a problem.

**Course Outcomes:** After the completion of this course, the students will be able to:

- Develop program for computing central tendency measures and Apply Data Preprocessing techniques
- Build Classifiers using KNN, Decision Tree, Random Forest algorithms
- Implement classification algorithms such as Naïve Bayes, SVM, Multi-Layer Perceptron
- Apply clustering algorithms such as K-Means, Fuzzy C-Means and Expectation Maximization for a problem

**Software's Required: Python/R/Weka**

**List of Experiments:**

1. Compute Central Tendency Measures: Mean, Median, Mode Measure of Dispersion: Variance, Standard Deviation.
2. Apply the following Pre-processing techniques for a given dataset.
  - a. Attribute selection
  - b. Handling Missing Values
  - c. Discretization
  - d. Elimination of Outliers
3. Apply KNN algorithm for classification and regression
4. Demonstrate decision tree algorithm for a classification problem and perform parameter tuning for better results
5. Demonstrate decision tree algorithm for a regression problem
6. Apply Random Forest algorithm for classification and regression
7. Demonstrate Naïve Bayes Classification algorithm.
8. Apply Support Vector algorithm for classification
9. Demonstrate simple linear regression algorithm for a regression problem
10. Apply Logistic regression algorithm for a classification problem
11. Demonstrate Multi-layer Perceptron algorithm for a classification problem
12. Implement the K-means algorithm and apply it to the data you selected. Evaluate performance by measuring the sum of the Euclidean distance of each example from its class center. Test the performance of the algorithm as a function of the parameters K.
13. Demonstrate the use of Fuzzy C-Means Clustering
14. Demonstrate the use of Expectation Maximization based clustering algorithm



<b>III Year I Semester</b>	<b>COMPUTER NETWORKS LAB</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
		<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1.5</b>

**List of Experiments:**

1. Study of Network devices in detail and connect the computers in Local Area Network.
2. Write a Program to implement the data link layer framing methods such as
  - i) Character stuffing ii) bit stuffing.
3. Write a Program to implement data link layer framing method checksum.
4. Write a program for Hamming Code generation for error detection and correction.
5. Write a Program to implement on a data set of characters the three CRC polynomials – CRC 12, CRC 16 and CRC CCIP.
6. Write a Program to implement Sliding window protocol for Goback N.
7. Write a Program to implement Sliding window protocol for Selective repeat.
8. Write a Program to implement Stop and Wait Protocol.
9. Write a program for congestion control using leaky bucket algorithm
10. Write a Program to implement Dijkstra’s algorithm to compute the Shortest path through a graph.
11. Write a Program to implement Distance vector routing algorithm by obtaining routing table at each node (Take an example subnet graph with weights indicating delay between nodes).
12. Write a Program to implement Broadcast tree by taking subnet of hosts.
13. Wireshark
  - i. Packet Capture Using Wire shark
  - ii. Starting Wire shark
  - iii. Viewing Captured Traffic
  - iv. Analysis and Statistics & Filters.
14. How to run Nmap scan
15. Operating System Detection using Nmap
16. Do the following using NS2 Simulator
  - i. NS2 Simulator-Introduction
  - ii. Simulate to Find the Number of Packets Dropped
  - iii. Simulate to Find the Number of Packets Dropped by TCP/UDP
  - iv. Simulate to Find the Number of Packets Dropped due to Congestion
  - v. Simulate to Compare Data Rate& Throughput.



<b>III Year I Semester</b>	<b>FULL STACK DEVELOPMENT – I (SKILL ENHANCEMENT COURSE)</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
		<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>

**Course Objectives:**

The main objectives of the course are to

1. Make use of HTML elements and their attributes for designing static webpages.
2. Build a webpage by applying appropriate CSS styles to HTML elements.
3. Experiment with Java Script to develop dynamic webpages and validate forms.

**Experiments covering the Topics:**

- Lists, Links and Images
- HTML Tables, Forms and Frames
- HTML5 and Cascading Style Sheets, Types of CSS
- Selector forms
- CSS with Color, Background, Font, Text and CSS Box Model
- Applying Java Script-internal and external, I/O, Type Conversion
- JavaScript Conditional Statements and Loops, Pre-defined and User-defined Objects
- JavaScript Functions and Events
- Node.js

**Sample Experiments:**

**1. Lists, Links and Images**

a. Write a HTML program, to explain the working of lists.

Note: It should have an ordered list, unordered list, nested list and ordered list in an unordered list and definition lists.

b. Write a HTML program, to explain the working of hyperlinks using <a>tag and href, target Attributes.

c. Create a HTML document that has your image and your friend’s image with a specific height and width. Also, when clicked on the images it should navigate to their respective profiles.

d. Write a HTML program, in such a way that, rather than placing large images on a page, the preferred technique istousethumbnailsbysettingtheheightandwidthparameterstosomething like to 100\*100 pixels. Each thumbnail image is also a link to a full-sized version of the image. Create an image gallery using this technique

**2. HTML Tables, Forms and Frames**

- Write a HTML program, to explain the working of tables. (use tags: <table>, <tr>, <th>, <td> and attributes: border, rowspan, colspan)
- Write a HTML program, to explain the working of tables by preparing a timetable.
- (Note: Use <caption>tag to set the caption to the table & also use cell spacing, cell padding, border, rowspan, colspan etc.).



- Write a HTML program, to explain the working of forms by designing Registration form. (Note: Include text field, password field, number field, date of birth field, checkboxes, radio buttons, list boxes using <select>&<option> tags,<text area>and two buttons i.e. submit and reset. Use tables to provide a better view).
- Write a HTML program, to explain the working of frames, such that page is to be divided into 3 parts on either direction. (Note: first frame image, second frame paragraph, third frame hyperlink. And also make sure of using “no frame” attribute such that frames to be fixed).

### 3. HTML5 and Cascading Style Sheets, Types of CSS

- a. Write a HTML program, that makes use of <article>, <aside>, <figure>, <figcaption>, <footer>, <header>, <main>, <nav>, <section>, <div>, <span> tags.
- b. Write a HTML program, to embed audio and video into HTML web page.
- c. Write a program to apply different types (of levels of styles or style specification formats) - inline, internal, external styles to HTML elements. (identify selector, property and value).

### 4. Selector forms

- a. Write a program to apply different types of selector forms
  - Simple selector (element, id, class, group, universal)
  - Combinator selector (descendant, child, adjacent sibling, general sibling)
  - Pseudo-class selector
  - Pseudo-element selector
  - Attribute selector

### 5. CSS with Color, Background, Font, Text and CSS Box Model

- a. Write a program to demonstrate the various ways you can reference a color in CSS.
- b. Write a CSS rule that places a background image half way down the page, tilting it horizontally. The image should remain in place when the user scrolls up or down.
- c. Write a program using the following terms related to CSS font and text:
  - i. font-size
  - ii. font-weight
  - iii. font-style
  - iv. text-decoration
  - v. text-transformation
  - vi. text-alignment
- d. Write a program, to explain the importance of CSS Box model using
  - i. Content
  - ii. Border
  - iii. Margin
  - iv. Padding

### 6. Applying JavaScript-internal and external, I/O, Type Conversion

- a. Write a program to embed internal and external Java Script in a web page.
- b. Write a program to explain the different ways for displaying output.
- c. Write a program to explain the different ways for taking input.
- d. Create a web page which uses prompt dialogue box to ask a voter for his name and age. Display the information in table format along with either the voter can vote or not

## 7. Java Script Pre-defined and User-defined Objects

- Write a program using document object properties and methods
- Write a program using window object properties and methods.
- Write a program using array object properties and methods.
- Write a program using math object properties and methods.
- Write a program using string object properties and methods.
- Write a program using regex object properties and methods.
- Write a program using date object properties and methods.
- Write a program to explain user-defined object by using properties, methods, accessors, constructors and display.

## 8. Java Script Conditional Statements and Loops

- Write a program which asks the user to enter three integers, obtains the numbers from the user and outputs HTML text that displays the larger number followed by the words “LARGERNUMBER” in an information message dialog. If the numbers are equal, output HTML text as “EQUAL NUMBERS”.
- Write a program to display weekdays using switch case.
- Write a program to print 1 to 10 numbers using for, while and do-while loops.
- Write a program to print data in object using for-in, for-each and for-of loops
- Develop a program to determine whether a given number is an ‘ARMSTRONGNUMBER’ or not. [Ex: 153 is an Armstrong number, since sum of the cube of the digits is equal to the number i.e.,  $1^3 + 5^3 + 3^3 = 153$ ]
- Write a program to display the denomination of the amount deposited in the bank in terms of 100’s, 50’s, 20’s, 10’s, 5’s, 2’s & 1’s. (Ex: If deposited amount is Rs.163, the output should be 1-100’s, 1- 50’s, 1- 10’s, 1-2’s & 1-1’s)

## 9. Java Script Functions and Events

- Design a appropriate function should be called to display
  - Factorial of that number
  - Fibonacci series up to that number
  - Prime numbers up to that number
  - Is it palindrome or not
- Design a HTML having a textbox and four buttons named Factorial, Fibonacci, Prime, and Palindrome. When a button is pressed an appropriate function should be called to display
  - Factorial of that number
  - Fibonacci series up to that number
  - Prime numbers up to that number
  - Is it palindrome or not
- Write a program to validate the following fields in a registration page
  - Name (start with alphabet and followed by alphanumeric and the length should not be less than 6 characters)
  - Mobile (only numbers and length 10 digits)
  - E-mail (should contain format like xxxxxxx@xxxxxx.xxx)



### **Text Books:**

1. Programming the World Wide Web, 7<sup>th</sup> Edition, Robert W. Sebesta, Pearson, 2013.
2. Web Programming with HTML5, CSS and JavaScript, John Dean, Jones & Bartlett Learning, 2019 (Chapters 1-11).
3. Pro MERN Stack: Full Stack Web App Development with MongoDB, Express, React, and Node, Vasanth Subramanian, 2nd edition, A Press, O'Reilly

### **Web Links:**

Infosys spring board\*

1. <https://www.w3schools.com/html>
2. <https://www.w3schools.com/css>
3. <https://www.w3schools.com/js/>
4. <https://www.w3schools.com/nodejs>
5. <https://www.w3schools.com/typescript>



<b>III Year I Semester</b>	<b>TINKERING LAB (USER INTERFACE DESIGN USING FLUTTER)</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
		<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>

**Course Objectives:**

- Learns to Implement Flutter Widgets and Layouts
- Understands Responsive UI Design and with Navigation in Flutter
- Knowledge on Widges and customize widgets for specific UI elements, Themes
- Understand to include animation apart from fetching data

**List of Experiments:**

Students need to implement the following experiments

1. a) Install Flutter and Dart SDK.  
b) Write a simple Dart program to understand the language basics.
2. a) Explore various Flutter widgets (Text, Image, Container, etc.).  
b) Implement different layout structures using Row, Column, and Stack widgets.
3. a) Design a responsive UI that adapts to different screen sizes.  
b) Implement media queries and breakpoints for responsiveness.
4. a) Set up navigation between different screens using Navigator.  
b) Implement navigation with named routes.
5. a) Learn about stateful and stateless widgets.  
b) Implement state management using set State and Provider.
6. a) Create custom widgets for specific UI elements.  
b) Apply styling using themes and custom styles.
7. a) Design a form with various input fields.  
b) Implement form validation and error handling.
8. a) Add animations to UI elements using Flutter's animation framework.  
b) Experiment with different types of animations (fade, slide, etc.).
9. a) Fetch data from a REST API.  
b) Display the fetched data in a meaningful way in the UI.
10. a) Write unit tests for UI components.  
b) Use Flutter's debugging tools to identify and fix issues.

**Text Book:**

1. Marco L. Napoli, Beginning Flutter: A Hands-on Guide to App Development.
2. Rap Payne, Beginning App Development with Flutter: Create Cross-Platform Mobile Apps 1<sup>st</sup>Edition, Apres.



<b>III Year I Semester</b>	<b>ENTREPRENEURSHIP EDUCATION COURSE</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
		<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>

### Course Objectives

By the end of the program, students will be / able to:

1. Inspired; develop entrepreneurial mind-set and attributes; entrepreneurial skill sets for venture creation and intrapreneurial leadership
2. Apply process of problem-opportunity identification and feasibility assessment through developing a macro perspective of the real market, industries, domains and customers while using design thinking principles to refine and pivot their venture idea.
3. Analyse Customer and Market segmentation, estimate Market size, develop and validate Customer Persona.
4. Initiate Solution design, Prototype for Proof of Concept. Understand MVP development and validation techniques to determine Product-Market fit
5. Craft initial Business and Revenue models, financial planning and pricing strategy for profitability and financial feasibility of a venture. Understand relevance and viability of informal and formal funding with respect to different business models.
6. Understand and develop Go-to-Market strategies with a focus on digital marketing channels.
7. Understand and apply story telling skills in presenting a persuasive and defensible Venture Pitch.

### Unit I: Entrepreneurship Fundamentals & Context

models in each and their role in economic development. An understanding of how to build entrepreneurial mindset, skillsets, attributes and networks while on campus. Core Teaching Tool: Simulation, Game, Industry Case Studies (Personalized for students – 16 industries to choose from), Venture Activity

### Unit II: Problem & Customer Identification

Understanding and analysing the macro-Problem and Industry perspective, technological, socio economic and urbanization trends and their implication on new opportunities. Identifying passion, identifying and defining problem using Design thinking principles. Analysing problem and validating with the potential customer. Iterating problem-customer fit. Understanding customer segmentation, creating and validating customer personas. Competition and Industry trends mapping and assessing initial opportunity. Core Teaching Tool: Several types of activities including Class, game, Gen AI, ‘Get out of the Building’ and Venture Activity.

### Unit III: Solution design, Prototyping & Opportunity Assessment and Sizing

Understanding Customer Jobs-to-be-done and crafting innovative solution design to map to customer’s needs and create a strong value proposition. Developing Problem-solution fit in an iterative manner. Understanding prototyping and MVP. Developing a feasibility prototype with differentiating value, features and benefits. Initial testing for proof-of-concept and iterate on the prototype. Assess relative market position via competition analysis, sizing the market and assess scope and potential scale of the opportunity. Core Teaching Tool: Venture Activity, no-code Innovation tools, Class activity



#### **Unit IV: Business & Financial Model, Go-to-Market Plan**

Introduction to Business model and types, Lean approach, 9 block lean canvas model, riskiest assumptions to Business models. Importance of Build - Measure – Lean approach. Business planning: components of Business plan- Sales plan, People plan and financial plan. Financial Planning: Types of costs, preparing a financial plan for profitability using financial template, understanding basics of Unit economics and analysing financial performance. Introduction to Marketing and Sales, Selecting the Right Channel, creating digital presence, building customer acquisition strategy. Choosing a form of business organization specific to your venture, identifying sources of funds: Debt & Equity, Map the Start-up Lifecycle to Funding Options. Core Teaching Tool: Founder Case Studies – Sama and SecurelyShare; Class activity and discussions; Venture Activities.

#### **Unit V: Scale Outlook and Venture Pitch readiness**

Understand and identify potential and aspiration for scale vis a vis your venture idea. Persuasive Storytelling and its key components. Build an Investor ready pitch deck. Core Teaching Tool: Expert talks; Cases; Class activity and discussions; Venture Activities.

#### **Suggested Reading:**

- Robert D. Hisrich, Michael P. Peters, Dean A. Shepherd, Sabyasachi Sinha (2020). Entrepreneurship, McGrawHill, 11th Edition.
- Ries, E. (2011). The Lean Startup: How Today's Entrepreneurs Use Continuous Innovation to Create Radically Successful Businesses. Crown Business
- Osterwalder, A., & Pigneur, Y. (2010). Business Model Generation: A Handbook for Visionaries, Game Changers, and Challengers. John Wiley & Sons.
- Simon Sinek (2011) Start with Why, Penguin Books limited
- Brown Tim (2019) Change by Design Revised & Updated: How Design Thinking Transforms Organizations and Inspires Innovation, Harper Business
- Namita Thapar (2022) The Dolphin and the Shark: Stories on Entrepreneurship, Penguin Books Limited
- Saras D. Sarasvathy, (2008) Effectuation: Elements of Entrepreneurial Expertise, Elgar Publishing Ltd

#### **Web Resources**

- Learning resource- Ignite 5.0 Course Wadhvani platform (Includes 200+ components of custom created modular content + 500+ components of the most relevant curated content)



## Course Outcomes

At the end of the course, students will be able to

1. Develop an entrepreneurial mindset and appreciate the concepts of entrepreneurship, cultivate essential attributes to become an entrepreneur or Intrapreneur and demonstrate skills such as problem solving, team building, creativity and leadership
2. Comprehend the process of problem-opportunity identification through design thinking, identify market potential and customers while developing a compelling value proposition solution
3. Analyse and refine business models to ensure sustainability and profitability
4. Build Prototype for Proof of Concept and validate MVP of their practice venture idea
5. Create business plan, conduct financial analysis and feasibility analysis to assess the financial viability of a venture
6. Prepare and deliver an investible pitch deck of their practice venture to attract stakeholders

## Supported Evaluation

Evaluation is designed to measure individual and group work.

### Ongoing Assessment components:

Enable remedial action in the classroom by the faculty and additional assistance by AI Tutor.

1. Three System-assessed, randomized short answer type assessments during the 14 weeks to assess individual learner's understanding and internalization of core concepts - includes questions of
  - a. multiple choice
  - b. fill in the blanks
  - c. match the options
  - d. 'true and false'
2. Two interim assessments of the Venture application milestones submission via the platform (teamwork). Simple and easy way for the faculty to assess the milestones and the team's work.

### Final Assessment component:

Assessment that provides an overall assessment of learning and application. Evaluated by faculty against an assessment rubric.

1. Final Venture Idea Pitch submission and presentation (team application work) (Students build a Practice Venture with Venture activities progressively leading to the development of a pitch presentation deck with various milestones to mark advancement. It is reflection of their learning as well as a practical application of concepts to identifying, building and validating a venture idea.)

Additional evaluation mechanisms: In Addition to this, mandatory individual exercises are embedded in the course, faculty can use those for any additional evaluation that they may need to score the students



## Teaching Learning Process (Pedagogy), Tools, Student Experience

### I. Program Facilitation and Learning Tools

- a. **Dynamic Facilitation:** Led by expert facilitators utilizing a comprehensive suite of micro learning materials.
  - Audio-visual content, written materials, and infographics.
  - Real-world examples enhancing the learning experience.
- b. **Interactive Learning:** Engaging case studies, games, simulations, and kinesthetic classroom activities.
  - Focus on current Indian startups to provide context-relevant learning.
  - Aimed at Gen Z learners for informative, immersive and authentic learning experience.

### II. Venture Development Activities

- a. **Innovation and Strategic Application:** Fostering innovative thinking and strategic problem-solving.
  - Students create Venture Ideas Pitch and feasibility prototypes addressing real world scalable problem-opportunities.
- b. **Practical Experience:** Combining academic rigor with practical, hands-on entrepreneurial activities.
  - Functions as an incubator for aspiring entrepreneurs and intrapreneurial leaders.

### III. Anytime, anywhere Gen AI Supported Digital Learning

- a. **Multi-Modal Digital Tools:** A range of digital resources available for students.
  - Comprehensive concept and reference guides and handbooks.
  - AI Tutor and AI Assistant to enhance learning and application via development of a feasible Venture Idea Pitch.

### IV. Ongoing Inspiration and Learning with Practitioners

- a. **Seminars, Workshops and Masterclasses:** Access to live talks and specialized classes running through each semester.
  - Founder stories, including social entrepreneurs.
  - Technology Trend and Industry Opportunity sessions
  - Innovation and IPR Management session • Startup Ecosystem overview

### V. Certification and Community Engagement

- a. **Recognition and Networking:** Opportunities available upon course completion.
  - Venture Ideas Pitch Deck evaluation for certification by organizations like the Wadhvani Foundation.
  - Access to a global community fostering connections and support for competitions.
  - Group mentoring and individual mentorship sessions to further guide students.



**B. Tech III Year – II Semester**

<b>III Year II Semester</b>	<b>DEEP LEARNING</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
		<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>

**Course Objectives:**

The objective of this course is to cover the fundamentals of neural networks as well as some advanced topics such as recurrent neural networks, long short-term memory cells and convolution neural networks.

**Course Outcomes:**

After completion of course, students would be able to:

- Explore feed forward networks and Deep Neural networks
- Mathematically understand the deep learning approaches and paradigms
- Apply the deep learning techniques for various applications

**UNIT-I:**

Basics- Biological Neuron, Idea of computational units, McCulloch–Pitts unit and Thres holding logic, Linear Perceptron, Perceptron Learning Algorithm, Linear separability, Convergence theorem for Perceptron Learning Algorithm.

**UNIT-II:**

Feed forward Networks- Multilayer Perceptron, Gradient Descent, Backpropagation, Empirical Risk Minimization, regularization, autoencoders.

Deep Neural Networks: Difficulty of training deep neural networks, Greedy layer wise training.

**UNIT-III:**

Better Training of Neural Networks –Newer optimization methods for neural networks (Adagrad, adadelata, rmsprop, adam, NAG), second order methods for training, Saddle point problem in neural networks, Regularization methods (dropout, drop connect, batch normalization).

**UNITIV:**

Recurrent Neural Networks- Back propagation through time, Long Short-Term Memory, Gated Recurrent Units, Bidirectional LSTMs, Bidirectional RNNs.

Convolutional Neural Networks: LeNet, AlexNet. Generative models: Restrictive Boltzmann Machines (RBMs), Introduction to MCMC and Gibbs Sampling, gradient computations in RBMs, Deep Boltzmann Machines.

**UNITV:**

Recent trends- Variational Autoencoders, Transformers, GPT Applications: Vision, NLP, Speech



**INTERNATIONAL SCHOOL OF  
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*(Approved by AICTE New Delhi, Affiliated to JNTUK Kakinada, Accredited by NBA and NAAC with A+ Grade)*  
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**TextBooks:**

- 1 Deep Learning, Ian Good fellow and Yoshua Bengio and Aaron Courville, MIT Press, 2016

**Reference Books:**

1. Neural Networks: A Systematic Introduction, RaúlRojas,1996
2. Pattern Recognition and Machine Learning, Christopher Bishop,2007
3. Deep Learning with Python, François Chollet, Manning Publications,2017



<b>III Year II Semester</b>	<b>OPERATING SYSTEMS</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
		<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>

**Course Objectives:**

The main objectives of the course are to make student

- Understand the basic concepts and principles of operating systems, including process management, memory management, file systems, and Protection
- Make use of process scheduling algorithms and synchronization techniques to achieve better performance of a computer system.
- Illustrate different conditions for deadlock and their possible solutions.

**UNIT – I:**

**Operating Systems Overview:** Introduction, Operating system functions, Operating systems operations, Computing environments, Free and Open-Source Operating Systems System **Structures:** Operating System Services, User and Operating-System Interface, system calls, Types of System Calls, system programs, Operating system Design and Implementation, Operating system structure, Building and Booting an Operating System, Operating system debugging

**UNIT - II**

**Processes:** Process Concept, Process scheduling, Operations on processes, Inter-process communication. Threads and Concurrency: Multithreading models, Thread libraries, Threading issues. CPU Scheduling: Basic concepts, Scheduling criteria, Scheduling algorithms, Multiple processor scheduling.

**UNIT – III**

**Synchronization Tools:** The Critical Section Problem, Peterson’s Solution, Mutex Locks, semaphores, Monitors, Classic problems of Synchronization. Deadlocks: system Model, Deadlock characterization, Methods for handling Deadlocks, Deadlock prevention, Deadlock avoidance, Deadlock detection, Recovery from Deadlock.

**UNIT - IV**

**Memory- Management Strategies:** Introduction, Contiguous memory allocation, Paging, Structure of the Page Table, Swapping. Virtual Memory Management: Introduction, Demand paging, Copy-on-write, Page replacement Allocation of frames, Thrashing Storage Management: Overview of Mass Storage Structure, HDD Scheduling.

**UNIT - V**

**File System:** File System Interface: File concept, Access methods, Directory Structure; Filesystem Implementation: File-system structure, File-system Operations, Directory



implementation, Allocation method, Free space management; File-System Internals: File-System Mounting, Partitions and Mounting, File Sharing. Protection: Goals of protection, Principles of protection, Protection Rings, Domain of protection, Access matrix

**Text Books:**

1. Operating System Concepts, Silberschatz A, GalvinPB, GagneG,10<sup>th</sup>Edition, Wiley, 2018.
2. Modern Operating Systems, Tanenbaum AS,4<sup>th</sup> Edition, Pearson ,2016

**Reference Books:**

1. Operating Systems -Internals and Design Principles, Stallings W, 9<sup>th</sup>edition, Pearson, 2018
2. Operating Systems: A Concept Based Approach, D. M Dhamdhare, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, McGraw-Hill, 2013

**Online Learning Resources:**

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106/106/106106144/>
2. <http://peterindia.net/OperatingSystems.html>



<b>III Year II Semester</b>	<b>DATA AND VISUAL ANALYTICS</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
		<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>

**Pre-Requisites: Computer Graphics, Image Processing**

**Course Objective:**

- Familiarize students with the basic and advanced techniques of information visualization and scientific visualization
- Learn key techniques of the visualization process
- A detailed view of visual perception, the visualized data and the actual visualization, interaction and distorting techniques

**Course Outcomes:** At the end of the course, student will be able to

<b>CO</b>	<b>Course Outcomes</b>	<b>Knowledge Level (K)#</b>
<b>CO1</b>	<b>Explain</b> Visualization and representation of data	<b>K6</b>
<b>CO2</b>	<b>Creating</b> visual representations and visualization reference model of applications	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO3</b>	<b>Classify</b> the visualization systems in a data representation	<b>K4</b>
<b>CO4</b>	<b>Identify</b> Visualization of groups and trees	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO5</b>	<b>Determine</b> the visualization of volumetric different data sets in applications	<b>K6</b>

**#Based on suggested Revised BTL**

**SYLLABUS:**

**UNIT-I:**

**Introduction:** What Is Visualization? History of Visualization, Relationship between Visualization and Other Fields  
The Visualization Process, Introduction of visual perception, visual representation of data, Gestalt principles, information overloads.

**UNIT-II:**

Creating visual representations, visualization reference model, visual mapping, visual analytics, Design of visualization applications

**UNIT-III:**

Classification of visualization systems, Interaction and visualization techniques misleading, Visualization of one, two and multi-dimensional data, text and text documents.

**UNIT-IV:**

Visualization of groups, trees, graphs, clusters, networks, software, Metaphorical visualization



### **UNIT-V:**

Visualization of volumetric data, vector fields, processes and simulations, Visualization of maps, geographic information, GIS systems, collaborative visualizations, Evaluating visualizations

**Recent trends** in various perception techniques, various visualization techniques, data structures used in data visualization.

### **Text Books:**

1. WARD, GRINSTEIN, KEIM .Interactive Data Visualization: Foundations, Techniques, and Applications. Natick: A K Peters, Ltd.
2. E. Tufte, The Visual Display of Quantitative Information, Graphics Press.

### **Resources:**

[https://kdd.cs.ksu.edu/Courses/CIS536/Lectures/Slides/Lecture-34-Main\\_6up.pdf](https://kdd.cs.ksu.edu/Courses/CIS536/Lectures/Slides/Lecture-34-Main_6up.pdf)



<b>III Year II Semester</b>	<b>SOCIAL MEDIA ANALYTICS (PROFESSIONAL ELECTIVE -II)</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
		<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>

**Course Objectives:**

Knowledge on social media and its analytics Course

**Course Outcomes:**

1. Understanding characteristic sand types of social media
2. Knowledge on layers of social media analytics
3. Apply text analysis tools on social media data
4. Understand the significance of action analytics
5. Detect viral topics on social media (YouTube)

**UNIT - I:**

Introduction to Social Media, World Wide Web, Web 1.0, Web 2.0, Web 3.0, Social Media, jCore Characteristics of Social Media, Types of Social Media, Social Networking Sites, Using Facebook for Business Purposes, Content Communities

**UNIT - II:**

Social Media Analytics Overview, Purpose of Social Media Analytics, social media Vs. Traditional Business Analytics, Seven Layers of Social Media Analytics, Types of Social Media Analytics, Social Media Analytics Cycle, Challenges to Social Media Analytics, social media Analytics Tools. Case Study: The Underground Campaign That Scored Big

**UNIT - III:**

Social Media Text Analytics, Types of Social Media Text, Purpose of Text Analytics, Steps in Text Analytics, Social Media Text Analysis Tools. CaseStudy: Tapping Into Online Customer Opinions

**UNIT - IV:**

Social Media Actions Analytics, Introduction to Actions Analytics, Common Social Media Actions, Actions Analytics Tools. Case Study: Cover-More Group

**Unit - V:**

Social Media Hyperlink Analytics Types of Hyperlinks, Hyperlink Analytics, Types of Hyperlink Analytics, Hyperlink Analytics Tools. Case Study: Hyperlinks And Viral YouTube Videos

**Text Books:**

1. Seven Layers of Social Media Analytics Mining Business Insights from Social Media Text, Actions, Networks, Hyperlinks, Apps, Search Engine, And Location Data by Gohar F. Khan  
Isbn: 1507823207, Isbn-13: 9781507823200

**Reference Books:**

1. Social Media Analytics: Techniques And Insights for Extracting Business Value Out of Social Media by Matthew Ganis, Avinash Kohirkar, Pearson Education.
2. Social Media Analytics: Effective Tools for Building, Interpreting, and Using Metrics, Marshall Sponder, MGH.
3. Big Data and Analytics, Seema Acharya, Subhasinin Chellappan, Wiley Publications.
4. Big Data, Black Booktm, DreamtechPress,2015Edition.



<b>III Year II Semester</b>	<b>CRYPTOGRAPHY &amp; NETWORK SECURITY (PROFESSIONAL ELECTIVE -II)</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
		<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>

**Course Objectives:**

- Explain the objectives of information security
- Explain the importance and application of each of confidentiality, integrity, authentication and availability
- Understand the basic categories of threats to computers and networks
- Discusses the Mathematics of Cryptography
- Discuss the fundamental ideas of Symmetric and Asymmetric cryptographic Algorithms
- Discusses the Network layer, Transport Layer and Application layer Protocols Enhanced security mechanisms

**Course Outcomes:** At the end of the course, student will be able to

<b>CO</b>	<b>Course Outcomes</b>	<b>Knowledge Level (K)#</b>
<b>CO1</b>	Student will be able to understand security issues related to computer networks and learn different symmetric key techniques	<b>K2</b>
<b>CO2</b>	Students will be able learn mathematic of cryptography for symmetric and Asymmetric algorithms and apply this knowledge to understand the Cryptographic algorithms	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO3</b>	Students will be able learn different types of symmetric and Asymmetric algorithms	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO4</b>	Students will be able learn different algorithms of Hash functions, message authentication and digital signature and their importance to the security	<b>K4</b>
<b>CO5</b>	Students will be able learn different Enhanced security protocols of Application Layer, Transport Layer and Network layer	<b>K4</b>

**#Based on suggested Revised BTL**

**SYLLABUS:**

**UNIT – I: Security Concepts:** Introduction, The need for security, Security approaches, Principles of security, Types of Security attacks, Security services, Security Mechanisms, A model for Network Security Cryptography. Classical Encryption Techniques-symmetric cipher model, Substitution techniques, Transposition techniques, Rotor Machines, Steganography.

**UNIT – II: Introduction to Symmetric Cryptography: Algebraic Structures**-Groups, Rings, Fields,  $GF(2^n)$  fields, Polynomials. **Mathematics of Asymmetric cryptography:** Primes, Checking For Primness, Eulers phi-functions, Fermat’s Little Theorem, Euler’s Theorem, Generating Primes, Primality Testing, Factorization, Chinese Remainder Theorem, Quadratic Congruence, Exponentiation And Logarithm.

**UNIT – III: Symmetric key Ciphers:** Block Cipher principles, DES, AES, Blow fish, IDEA, Block cipher operation, Stream ciphers: RC4, RC5

**Asymmetric key Ciphers:** Principles of public key cryptosystems, RSA algorithm, Diffie-Hellman Key Exchange, Elgamal Cryptographic system, Elliptic Curve Arithmetic, Elliptic Curve Cryptography.



**UNIT – IV: Cryptographic Hash Functions:** Applications of Cryptographic Hash Functions, Two Simple Hash Functions, Requirements and Security, Hash Functions Based on Cipher Block Chaining, Secure Hash Algorithms (SHA)

**Message Authentication Codes:** Message Authentication Requirements, Message Authentication Functions, Requirements for Message Authentication Codes, Security of MAC'S, MAC'S Based on Hash Functions: HMAC, MAC'S Based On Block Ciphers: DAA And CMAC

**Digital Signatures:** Digital Signatures, Elgamal Digital Signature Scheme, Elliptic Curve Digital Signature Algorithm, RSA-PSS Digital Signature Algorithm.

**UNIT – V: Network and Internet Security: Transport-Level Security:** Web Security Considerations, Transport Level Security, HTTPS, SSH.

**IP Security:** IP Security Overview, IP Security Policy, Encapsulating Security Payload, Authentication Header Protocol.

**Electronic-Mail Security:** Internet-mail Security, Email Format, Email Threats and Comprehensive Email Security, S/MIME, PGP.

**Text Books:**

1. Cryptography and Network Security - Principles and Practice: William Stallings, Pearson Education, 7th Edition, 2017
2. Cryptography and Network Security: Behrouz A. Forouzan Debdeep, Mc Graw Hill, 3rd Edition, 2015

**Reference Books:**

1. Cryptography and Network Security: Atul Kahate, Mc Graw Hill, 3rd Edition
2. Introduction to Cryptography with Coding Theory: Wade Trappe, Lawrence C. Washington, Pearson.
3. Modern Cryptography: Theory and Practice by Wenbo Mao. Pearson



<b>III Year II Semester</b>	<b>RECOMMENDER SYSTEMS (PROFESSIONAL ELECTIVE -II)</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
		<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>

**Course Objectives:**

This course covers the basic concepts of recommender systems, including personalization algorithms, evaluation tools, and user experiences

**Course Outcomes:**

- Describe basic concepts behind recommender systems
- Explain a variety of approaches for building recommender systems
- Describe system evaluation methods from both algorithmic and users' perspectives
- Describe applications of recommender systems in various domains

**UNIT - I:**

**Introduction:** Recommender system functions, Linear Algebra notation: Matrix addition, Multiplication, transposition, and inverses, covariance matrices, Understanding ratings, Applications of recommendation systems, Issues with recommender system.

**UNIT - II:**

**Collaborative Filtering:** User-based nearest neighbor recommendation, Item-based nearest neighbor recommendation, Model based and pre-processing based approaches, Attacks on collaborative recommender systems.

**UNIT - III:**

**Content-based recommendation:** High level architecture of content-based systems, Advantages and drawbacks of content-based filtering, Item profiles, Discovering features of documents, Obtaining item features from tags, Representing item profiles, Methods for learning user profiles, Similarity based retrieval, Classification algorithms.

**Knowledge based recommendation:** Knowledge representation and reasoning, Constraint based recommenders, Case based recommenders.

**UNIT - IV:**

**Hybrid approaches:** Opportunities for hybridization, Monolithic hybridization design: Feature combination, Feature augmentation, Parallelized hybridization design: Weighted, Switching, Mixed, Pipelined hybridization design: Cascade Meta-level, Limitations of hybridization strategies.

**UNIT - V:**

**Evaluating Recommender System:** Introduction, General properties of evaluation research, Evaluation designs, Evaluation on historical datasets, Error metrics, Decision-Support metrics, User-Centred metrics.

**Recommender Systems and communities:** Communities, collaboration and recommender systems in personalized web search, social tagging recommender systems, Trust and recommendations



**INTERNATIONAL SCHOOL OF  
TECHNOLOGY AND SCIENCES FOR WOMEN  
( An Autonomous Institution )**

*(Approved by AICTE New Delhi, Affiliated to JNTUK Kakinada, Accredited by NBA and NAAC with A+ Grade)*  
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**Text Books:**

1. Jannach D., Zanker M. and FelFering A., Recommender Systems: An Introduction, Cambridge University Press (2011), 1<sup>st</sup> ed.
2. Ricci F., Rokach L., Shapira D., Kantor B.P., Recommender Systems Handbook, Springer (2011), 1<sup>st</sup> ed.

**References:**

1. Manouselis N., Drachsler H., Verbert K., Duval E., Recommender Systems for Learning, Springer (2013), 1<sup>st</sup> ed.



<b>III Year II Semester</b>	<b>CLOUD COMPUTING (PROFESSIONAL ELECTIVE -II)</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
		<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>

**Course Objectives:**

- To explain the evolving utility computing model called cloud computing.
- To introduce the various levels of services offered by cloud.
- To discuss the fundamentals of cloud enabling technologies such as distributed computing, service-oriented architecture and virtualization.
- To emphasize the security and other challenges in cloud computing.
- To introduce the advanced concepts such as containers, serverless computing and cloud-centric Internet of Things.

**UNIT - I: Introduction to Cloud Computing Fundamentals**

Cloud computing at a glance, defining a cloud, cloud computing reference model, types of services (IaaS, PaaS, SaaS), cloud deployment models (public, private, hybrid), utility computing, cloud computing characteristics and benefits, cloud service providers (Amazon Web Services, Microsoft Azure, Google App Engine).

**UNIT - II: Cloud Enabling Technologies**

Ubiquitous Internet, parallel and distributed computing, elements of parallel computing, hardware architectures for parallel computing (SISD, SIMD, MISD, MIMD), elements of distributed computing, Inter-process communication, technologies for distributed computing, remote procedure calls (RPC), service-oriented architecture (SOA), Web services, virtualization.

**UNIT - III: Virtualization and Containers**

Characteristics of virtualized environments, taxonomy of virtualization techniques, virtualization and cloud Computing, pros and cons of virtualization, technology examples (XEN, VMware), building blocks of containers, container platforms (LXC, Docker), container orchestration, Docker Swarm and Kubernetes, public cloud VM (e.g. Amazon EC2) and container (e.g. Amazon Elastic Container Service) offerings.

**UNIT-IV: Cloud computing challenges**

Economics of the cloud, cloud interoperability and standards, scalability and fault tolerance, energy efficiency in clouds, federated clouds, cloud computing security, fundamentals of computer security, cloud security architecture, cloud shared responsibility model, security in cloud deployment models.

**UNIT -V: Advanced concepts in cloud computing**

Serverless computing, Function-as-a-Service, serverless computing architecture, public cloud (e.g. AWS Lambda) and open-source (e.g. OpenFaaS) serverless platforms, Internet of Things (IoT), applications, cloud-centric IoT and layers, edge and fog computing, DevOps, infrastructure-as-code, quantum cloud computing.



**Text Books:**

1. Mastering Cloud Computing, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, Rajkumar Buyya, Christian Vecchiola, Thamarai Selvi, ShivanandaPoojara, Satish N. Srirama, Mc Graw Hill, 2024.
2. Distributed and Cloud Computing, Kai Hwang, Geoffery C. Fox, Jack J. Dongarra, Elsevier, 2012.

**Reference Books:**

1. Cloud Computing, Theory and Practice, Dan C Marinescu, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, MK Elsevier, 2018.
2. Essentials of cloud Computing, K. Chandrasekhran, CRC press, 2014.
3. Online documentation and tutorials from cloud service providers (e.g., AWS, Azure, GCP)



<b>III Year II Semester</b>	<b>SENSOR NETWORKS (PROFESSIONAL ELECTIVE -II)</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
		<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>

**Course Outcomes:**

- To provide an overview about sensor networks and emerging technologies.
- To study about the node and network architecture of sensor nodes and its execution environment.
- To understand the concepts of communication, MAC, routing protocols and also study about the naming and addressing in WSN.
- To learn about topology control and clustering in networks with timing synchronization for localization services with sensor tasking and control.
- To study about sensor node hardware and software platforms and understand the simulation and programming techniques.

**UNIT-I: Introduction and Overview:**

Overview of wireless networks, types, infrastructure-based and infrastructure-less, introduction to MANETs (Mobile Ad-hoc Networks), characterise, reactive and proactive routing protocols with examples, introduction to sensor networks, commonalities and differences with MANETs, constraints and challenges, advantages, applications, enabling technologies for WSNs.

**UNIT-II: Architectures:**

Single-node architecture - hardware components, design constraints, energy consumption of sensor nodes, operating systems and execution environments, examples of sensor nodes, sensor network scenarios, types of sources and sinks - single hop vs. multi hop networks, multiple sources and sinks - mobility, optimization goals and figures of merit, gateway concepts, design principles for WNs, service interfaces for WSNs.

**UNIT- III: Communication Protocols:**

Physical layer and transceiver design considerations, MAC protocols for wireless sensor networks, low duty cycle protocols and wakeup concepts - S-MAC, the mediation device protocol, wakeup radio concepts, address and name management, assignment of MAC addresses, routing protocols- classification, gossiping, flooding, energy-efficient routinicast protocols, multi-path routing, data-centric routing, data aggregation, SPIN, LEACH, Directed-Diffusion, geographic routing.

**UNIT- IV: Infrastructure Establishment:**

Topology control, flat network topologies, hierarchical networks by clustering, time synchronization, properties, protocols based on sender-receiver and receiver-receiver synchronization, LTS, TPSN, RBS, HRTS, localization and positioning, properties and approaches, single-hop localization, positioning in multi-hop environment, range-based localization algorithms - location services, sensor tasking and control.



### **UNIT-V: Sensor Network Platforms and Tools:**

Sensor node hardware, Berkeley motes, programming challenges, node-level software platforms, node-level simulators, state-centric programming, Tiny OS, nesC components, NS2 simulator, TOSSIM.

#### **Text Books:**

1. Holger Karl & Andreas Willig, "Protocols and Architectures for Wireless Sensor Networks", John Wiley, 2005.
2. Feng Zhao & Leonidas J. Guibas, "Wireless Sensor Networks- An Information Processing Approach", Elsevier, 2007.

#### **Reference Books:**

1. Kazem Sohraby, Daniel Minoli, & Taieb Znati, "Wireless Sensor Networks- Technology, Protocols, and Applications", John Wiley, 2007.
2. Anna Hac, "Wireless Sensor Network Designs", John Wiley, 2003.
3. Thomas Haenselmann, "Sensor Networks", available online for free, 2008.
4. Edgar Callaway, "Wireless Sensor Networks: Architectures and Protocols", Auerbach, 2003.



III Year II Semester	<b>SOFTWARE PROJECT MANAGEMENT</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
	<b>(PROFESSIONAL ELECTIVE -III)</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>

**Course Objectives:**

At the end of the course, the student shall be able to:

- To describe and determine the purpose and importance of project management from the perspectives of planning, tracking and completion of project
- To compare and differentiate organization structures and project structures
- To implement a project to manage project schedule, expenses and resources with the application of suitable project management tools

**UNIT-I:**

**Conventional Software Management:** The waterfall model, conventional software Management performance.

**Evolution of Software Economics:** Software Economics, pragmatic software cost estimation.

**Improving Software Economics:** Reducing Software product size, improving software processes, improving team effectiveness, improving automation, Achieving required quality, peer inspections.

**The old way and the new:** The principles of conventional software Engineering, principles of modern software management, transitioning to an iterative process.

**UNIT-II:**

**Life cycle phases:** Engineering and production stages, inception, Elaboration, construction, transition phases.

**Artifacts of the process:** The artifact sets, Management artifacts, Engineering artifacts, programmatic artifacts.

**UNIT- III:**

**Model based software architectures:** A Management perspective and technical perspective.

**Work Flows of the process:** Software process workflows, Iteration workflows.

**Checkpoints of the process:** Major mile stones, Minor Milestones, Periodic status assessments.

**Iterative Process Planning:** Work breakdown structures, planning guidelines, cost and schedule estimating, Iteration planning process, Pragmatic planning.

**UNIT- IV:**

**Project Organizations and Responsibilities:** Line-of-Business Organizations, Project Organizations, evolution of Organizations.

**Process Automation:** Automation Building blocks, The Project Environment.

**Project Control and Process instrumentation:** The seven core Metrics, Management indicators, quality indicators, life cycle expectations, pragmatic Software Metrics, Metrics automation.



### **UNIT-V:**

Agile Methodology, ADAPTING to Scrum, Patterns for Adopting Scrum, Iterating towards Agility. **Fundamentals of DevOps:** Architecture, Deployments, Orchestration, Need, Instance of applications, DevOps delivery pipeline, DevOps eco system. DevOps adoption in projects: Technology aspects, Agiling capabilities, Tool stack implementation, People aspect, processes

### **Text Books:**

1. Software Project Management, Walker Royce, PEA, 2005.
2. Succeeding with Agile: Software Development Using Scrum, Mike Cohn, Addison Wesley.
3. The DevOps Handbook: How to Create World-Class Agility, Reliability, and Security in Technology Organizations, Gene Kim, John Willis, Patrick Debois, Jez Humb, 1st Edition, O'Reilly publications, 2016.

### **Reference Books:**

1. Software Project Management, Bob Hughes, 3/e, Mike Cotterell, TM
2. Software Project Management, Joel Henry, PEA
3. Software Project Management in practice, Pankaj Jalote, PEA, 2005.
4. Effective Software Project Management, Robert K. Wysocki, Wiley, 2006.
5. Project Management in IT, Kathy Schwalbe, Cengage



<b>III Year II Semester</b>	<b>QUANTUM COMPUTING (PROFESSIONAL ELECTIVE -III)</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
		<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>

**Course Objectives:**

- To introduce the fundamentals of quantum computing, the problem-solving approach using finite dimensional mathematics

**UNIT - I**

History of Quantum Computing: Importance of Mathematics, Physics and Biology. Introduction to Quantum Computing: Bits Vs Qubits, Classical Vs Quantum logical operations

**UNIT - II**

**Background Mathematics:** Basics of Linear Algebra, Hilbert space, Probabilities and measurements.

**Background Physics:** Paul's exclusion Principle, Superposition, Entanglement and super-symmetry, density operators and correlation, basics of quantum mechanics, Measurements in bases other than computational basis. **Background Biology:** Basic concepts of Genomics and Proteomics (Central Dogma)

**UNIT - III**

**Qubit:** Physical implementations of Qubit. Qubit as a quantum unit of information. The Bloch sphere Quantum Circuits: single qubit gates, multiple qubit gates, designing the quantum circuits. Bell states.

**UNIT - IV**

**Quantum Algorithms:** Classical computation on quantum computers. Relationship between quantum and classical complexity classes. Deutsch's algorithm, Deutsch's-Jozsa algorithm, Shor's factorization algorithm, Grover's search algorithm.

**UNIT - V**

**Noise and error correction:** Graph states and codes, Quantum error correction, fault-tolerant computation. **Quantum Information and Cryptography:** Comparison between classical and quantum information theory. Quantum Cryptography, Quantum teleportation

**Text Books:**

- Nielsen M. A., Quantum Computation and Quantum Information, Cambridge

**Reference Books:**

- Quantum Computing for Computer Scientists by Noson S. Yanofsky and Mirco A. Mannucci
- Benenti G., Casati G. and Strini G., Principles of Quantum Computation and Information, Vol.I: Basic Concepts, Vol II
- Basic Tools and Special Topics, World Scientific. Pittenger A. O., An Introduction to Quantum Computing Algorithms



<b>III Year II Semester</b>	<b>COMPUTER VISION (PROFESSIONAL ELECTIVE -III)</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
		<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>

**Course Objectives:**

- To understand the Fundamental Concepts related to sources, shadows and shading
- To understand the Geometry of Multiple Views

**Course Outcomes:**

- Implement fundamental image processing techniques required for computer vision
- Implement boundary tracking techniques
- Apply chain codes and other region descriptors, Hough Transform for line, circle, and ellipse detections.
- Apply 3D vision techniques and Implement motion related techniques.
- Develop applications using computer vision techniques.

**UNIT – I:**

**CAMERAS:** Pinhole Cameras Radiometry–Measuring Light: Light in Space, Light Surfaces, Important Special Cases Sources, Shadows, And Shading: Qualitative Radiometry, Sources and Their Effects, Local Shading Models, Application: Photometric Stereo, Interreflections: Global Shading Models Color: The Physics of Color, Human Color Perception, Representing Color, A Model for Image Color, Surface Color from Image Color.

**UNIT - II:**

**Linear Filters:** Linear Filters and Convolution, Shift Invariant Linear Systems, Spatial Frequency and Fourier Transforms, Sampling and Aliasing, Filters as Templates, Edge **Detection:** Noise, Estimating Derivatives, Detecting Edges Texture 0: Representing Texture, Analysis (and Synthesis) Using Oriented Pyramids, Application: Synthesis by Sampling Local Models, Shape from Texture.

**UNIT - III:**

**The Geometry of Multiple Views:** Two Views Stereopsis: Reconstruction, Human Stereopsis, Binocular Fusion, Using More Cameras Segmentation by Clustering: What Is Segmentation? Human Vision: Grouping and Gestalt, Applications: Shot Boundary Detection and Background Subtraction, Image Segmentation by Clustering Pixels, Segmentation by Graph-Theoretic Clustering,

**UNIT - IV:**

**Segmentation by Fitting a Model:** The Hough Transform, Fitting Lines, Fitting Curves, Fitting as a Probabilistic Inference Problem, Robustness Segmentation and Fitting Using Probabilistic Methods: Missing Data Problems, Fitting, and Segmentation, The EM Algorithm in Practice, **Tracking With Linear Dynamic Models:** Tracking as an Abstract Inference Problem, Linear Dynamic Models, Kalman Filtering, Data Association, Applications and Examples

**UNIT - V:**

**Geometric Camera Models:** Elements of Analytical Euclidean Geometry, Camera Parameters and the Perspective Projection, Affine Cameras and Affine Projection Equations Geometric Camera Calibration: Least-Squares Parameter Estimation, A Linear Approach to Camera Calibration, Taking Radial Distortion into Account, Analytical Photogrammetry,



Case study: Mobile Robot Localization Model- Based Vision: Initial Assumptions, Obtaining Hypotheses by Pose Consistency, Obtaining Hypotheses by pose Clustering, Obtaining Hypotheses Using Invariants, Verification, Case study: Registration in Medical Imaging Systems, Curved Surfaces and Alignment.

**Text Books:**

1. David A. Forsyth and Jean Ponce: Computer Vision – A Modern Approach, PHI Learning (Indian Edition), 2009.

**Reference Books:**

1. E. R. Davies: Computer and Machine Vision – Theory, Algorithms and Practicalities, Elsevier (Academic Press), 4th edition, 2013.
2. R. C. Gonzalez and R. E. Woods “Digital Image Processing” Addison Wesley 2008.
3. Richard Szeliski “Computer Vision: Algorithms and Applications” Springer-Verlag London Limited 2011.



<b>III Year II Semester</b>	<b>NO SQL DATABASES (PROFESSIONAL ELECTIVE -III)</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
		<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>

**Pre-requisites:** Basic Knowledge about DBMS

**Course Outcomes:** At the end of the Course the student will be able to

**CO1:** Explain and compare different types of NoSQL Databases

**CO2:** Compare and contrast RDBMS with different NoSQL databases.

**CO3:** Demonstrate the detailed architecture and performance tune of Document-oriented NoSQL databases.

**CO4:** Explain the performance tune of Key-Value Pair NoSQL databases.

**CO5:** Apply Nosql development tool so n different types of NoSQL Databases.

### **UNIT - I**

Overview and History of NoSQL Databases. Definition of the Four Types of NoSQL Database, The Value of Relational Databases, Getting at Persistent Data, Concurrency, Integration, Impedance Mismatch, Application and Integration Databases, Attack of the Clusters, The Emergence of NoSQL, Key Points.

### **UNIT - II**

Comparison of relational databases to new NoSQL stores, MongoDB, Cassandra, HBASE, Neo4j use and deployment, Application, RDBMS approach, Challenges NoSQL approach, Key-Value and Document Data Models, Column-Family Stores, Aggregate-Oriented Databases. Replication and sharding, MapReduce on databases. Distribution Models, Single Server, Sharding, Master-Slave Replication, Peer-to-Peer Replication, Combining Sharding and Replication.

### **UNIT - III**

NoSQL Key/Value databases using MongoDB, Document Databases, Document oriented Database Features, Consistency, Transactions, Availability, Query Features, Scaling, Suitable Use Cases, Event Logging, Content Management Systems, Blogging Platforms, WebAnalyticsorReal-TimeAnalytics, E-Commerce Applications, Complex Transactions Spanning Different Operations, Queries against Varying Aggregate Structure.

### **UNIT - IV**

Column-oriented NoSQL databases using Apache HBASE, Column-oriented NoSQL databases using Apache Cassandra, Architecture of HBASE, Column-Family Data Store Features, Consistency, Transactions, Availability, Query Features, Scaling, Suitable Use Cases, Event Logging, Content Management Systems, Blogging Platforms, Counters, Expiring Usage.

### **UNIT - V**

NoSQL Key/Value databases using Riak, Key-Value Databases, Key-Value Store, Key-Value Store Features, Consistency, Transactions, Query Features, Structure of Data, Scaling, Suitable Use Cases, Storing Session Information, User Profiles, Preferences, Shopping Cart Data, Relationships among Data, Multioperation Transactions, Query by Data, Operations by Sets. Graph NoSQL databases using Neo4, NoSQL database development tools and programming languages, Graph Databases, Graph Database. Features, Consistency, Transactions, Availability, Query Features, Scaling, Suitable Use Cases.



**Text Books:**

1. Sadalage, P. & Fowler, *NoSQL Distilled: A Brief Guide to the Emerging World of Polyglot Persistence*, Wiley Publications, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, 2019.

**Web References :**

1. <https://www.ibm.com/cloud/learn/nosql-databases>
2. <https://www.coursera.org/lecture/nosql-databases/introduction-to-nosql-VdRNp>
3. <https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/introduction-to-nosql/>
4. <https://www.javatpoint.com/nosql-databa>



<b>III Year II Semester</b>	<b>DEEP LEARNING LAB</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
		<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1.5</b>

**Course Outcomes:** On completion of this course, the student will be able to

- Implement deep neural networks to solve real world problems
- Choose appropriate pre-trained model to solve real time problem
- Interpret the results of two different deep learning models

**Software Packages required:**

- Keras
- Tensorflow
- PyTorch

**List of Experiments:**

1. Implement multi-layer perceptron algorithm for MNIST Handwritten Digit Classification.
2. Design a neural network for classifying movie reviews (Binary Classification) using IMDB dataset.
3. Design a neural Network for classifying news wires (Multi class classification) using Reuters dataset.
4. Design a neural network for predicting house prices using Boston Housing Price dataset.
5. Build a Convolution Neural Network for MNIST Handwritten Digit Classification.
6. Build a Convolution Neural Network for simple image(dogs and Cats) Classification
7. Use a pre-trained convolution neural network (VGG16) for image classification.
8. Implement one hot encoding of words or characters.
9. Implement word embeddings for IMDB dataset.
10. Implement a Recurrent Neural Network for IMDB movie review classification problem.

**Add on: Project**

**Text Books:**

1. Reza Zadehand Bharath Ram sundar, “Tensorflow for Deep Learning”, O’Reilly publishers, 2018

**References:**

1. <https://github.com/fchollet/deep-learning-with-python-notebooks>



<b>III Year II Semester</b>	<b>DATA VISUALIZATION LAB</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
		<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1.5</b>

**Course Objectives:**

- To visualize the different datasets using histograms, line charts.
- To understand the use of bar charts and box plots.
- To understand Scatter plots, mosaic plots
- To understand different Map visualizations
- To learn advanced graphs such as correlogram, heatmap and 3D graphs.

**Course Outcomes: At the end of the course student will be able to**

- Visualize the different datasets using histograms, line charts.
- Make use of bar charts and box plots on different datasets
- Apply Scatter plots, mosaic plots in R for different datasets
- Apply different Map visualizations in R
- Create advanced graphs such as correlogram, heatmap and 3D graphs.

**List of Experiments:**

1. a) Load VADeaths(Death Rates in Virginia)dataset in R and visualize the data using different histograms.  
b) Load air quality dataset in R and visualize La Guardia Airport's daily maximum temperature using histogram.
2. Load AirPassengers dataset in R and visualize the data using line chart that shows increase in air passengers over given time period.
3. a) Load iris dataset in R, visualize the data using different Bar Charts and also demonstrate the use of stacked plots.  
b) Load air quality dataset in R and visualize ozone concentration in air.
4. a) Load iris dataset in R, visualize the data using different Box plots including group by option and also use color palette to represent species.  
b) Load air quality dataset in R and visualize air quality parameters using box plots.
5. Visualize iris dataset using simple scatter, multivariate scatter plot and also visualize scatter plot matrix to visualize multiple variables across each other.
6. Load diamonds dataset in R and visualize the structure in datasets with large data points using hexagon binning and also add color palette then use the
7. Load HairEyeColor dataset in R and plot categorical data using mosaic plot.



8. Load mtcars dataset in R and visualize data using heat map.
9. Install leaflet library in R and perform different map visualizations.
10. Visualize iris dataset using 3d graphs such as scatter3d, cloud, xyplot.
11. Make use of correlogram to visualize data in correlation matrices for iris dataset.
12. Install maps library in R and draw different map visualizations.

### **Add on: Project**

### **Web References:**

1. <https://www.analyticsvidhya.com/blog/2015/07/guide-data-visualization-r/>
2. <https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/data-visualization-in-r/>



III Year II Semester	<b>SOFT SKILLS</b> (SKILL ENHANCEMENT COURSE)	<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
		<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>

**Course Objectives:**

- To equip the students with the skills to effectively communicate in English
- To train the students in interview skills, group discussions and presentation skills
- To motivate the students to develop confidence
- To enhance the students' interpersonal skills
- To improve the students' writing skills

**UNIT – I**

**Analytical Thinking & Listening Skills:** Self-Introduction, Shaping Young Minds - A Talk by Azim Premji (Listening Activity), Self – Analysis, Developing Positive Attitude, Perception.

**Communication Skills:** Verbal Communication; Non-Verbal Communication (Body Language)

**UNIT – II**

**Self-Management Skills:** Anger Management, Stress Management, Time Management, Six Thinking Hats, Team Building, Leadership Qualities

**Etiquette:** Social Etiquette, Business Etiquette, Telephone Etiquette, Dining Etiquette

**UNIT – III**

**Standard Operation Methods:** Basic Grammars, Tenses, Prepositions, Pronunciation, Letter Writing; Note Making, Note Taking, Minutes Preparation, Email & Letter Writing

**UNIT-IV**

**Job-Oriented Skills:** Group Discussion, Mock Group Discussions, Resume Preparation, Interview Skills, Mock Interviews

**UNIT-V**

**Interpersonal relationships:** Introduction, Importance, Types, Uses, Factors affecting interpersonal relationships, Accommodating different styles, Consequences of interpersonal relationships

**Text books:**

1. Barun K. Mitra, Personality Development and Soft Skills, Oxford University Press, 2011.
2. S.P. Dhanavel, English and Soft Skills, Orient Blackswan, 2010.

**Reference books:**

1. R.S.Aggarwal, A Modern Approach to Verbal & Non-Verbal Reasoning, S.Chand& Company Ltd., 2018.
2. Raman, Meenakshi& Sharma, Sangeeta, Technical Communication Principles and Practice, Oxford University Press, 2011.

**E-resources:**

1. [https://swayam-plus.swayam2.ac.in/courses/course-details?id=P\\_CAMBR\\_01](https://swayam-plus.swayam2.ac.in/courses/course-details?id=P_CAMBR_01)



III Year II Semester	<b>TECHNICAL PAPER WRITING &amp; IPR</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
		<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>-</b>

**Course Objective:** The course will explain the basic related to writing the technical reports and understanding the concepts related to formatting and structuring the report. This will help students to comprehend the concept of proofreading, proposals and practice

**UNIT- I:**

**Introduction:** An introduction to writing technical reports, technical sentences formation, using transitions to join sentences, Using tenses for technical writing.

**Planning and Structuring:** Planning the report, identifying reader(s), Voice, Formatting and structuring the report, Sections of a technical report, Minutes of meeting writing.

**UNIT-II:**

**Drafting report and design issues:** The use of drafts, Illustrations and graphics.

**Final edits:** Grammar, spelling, readability and writing in plain English: Writing in plain English, Jargon and final layout issues, Spelling, punctuation and Grammar, Padding, Paragraphs, Ambiguity.

**UNIT-III:**

**Proofreading and summaries:** Proofreading, summaries, Activities on summaries. **Presenting final reports:** Printed presentation, Verbal presentation skills, Introduction to proposals and practice.

**UNIT-IV: Using word processor:**

Adding a Table of Contents, Updating the Table of Contents, Deleting the Table of Contents, Adding an Index, Creating an Outline, Adding Comments, Tracking Changes, Viewing Changes, Additions, and Comments, Accepting and Rejecting Changes, Working with Footnotes and Endnotes, inserting citations and Bibliography, Comparing Documents, Combining Documents, Mark documents final and make them read only., Password protect Microsoft Word documents., Using Macros,

**UNIT-V:**

**Nature of Intellectual Property:** Patents, Designs, Trade and Copyright. Process of **Patenting and Development:** technological research, innovation, patenting, development. International Scenario: International cooperation on Intellectual Property

**Text Books:**

1. Kompal Bansal & Parshit Bansal, “Fundamentals of IPR for Beginner’s”, 1<sup>st</sup> Ed., BS Publications, 2016.
2. William S. Pfeiffer and Kaye A. Adkins, “Technical Communication: A Practical Approach”, Pearson.
3. Ramappa, T., “Intellectual Property Rights Under WTO”, 2<sup>nd</sup> Ed., S Chand, 2015.

**Reference Books:**

1. Adrian Wallwork , English for Writing Research Papers, Springer New York Dordrecht Heidelberg London, 2011.
2. Day R, How to Write and Publish a Scientific Paper, Cambridge University Press(2006)

**E-resources:**

1. <https://www.udemy.com/course/reportwriting/>
2. <https://www.udemy.com/course/professional-business-english-and-technical-report-writing/>
3. <https://www.udemy.com/course/betterbusinesswriting/>